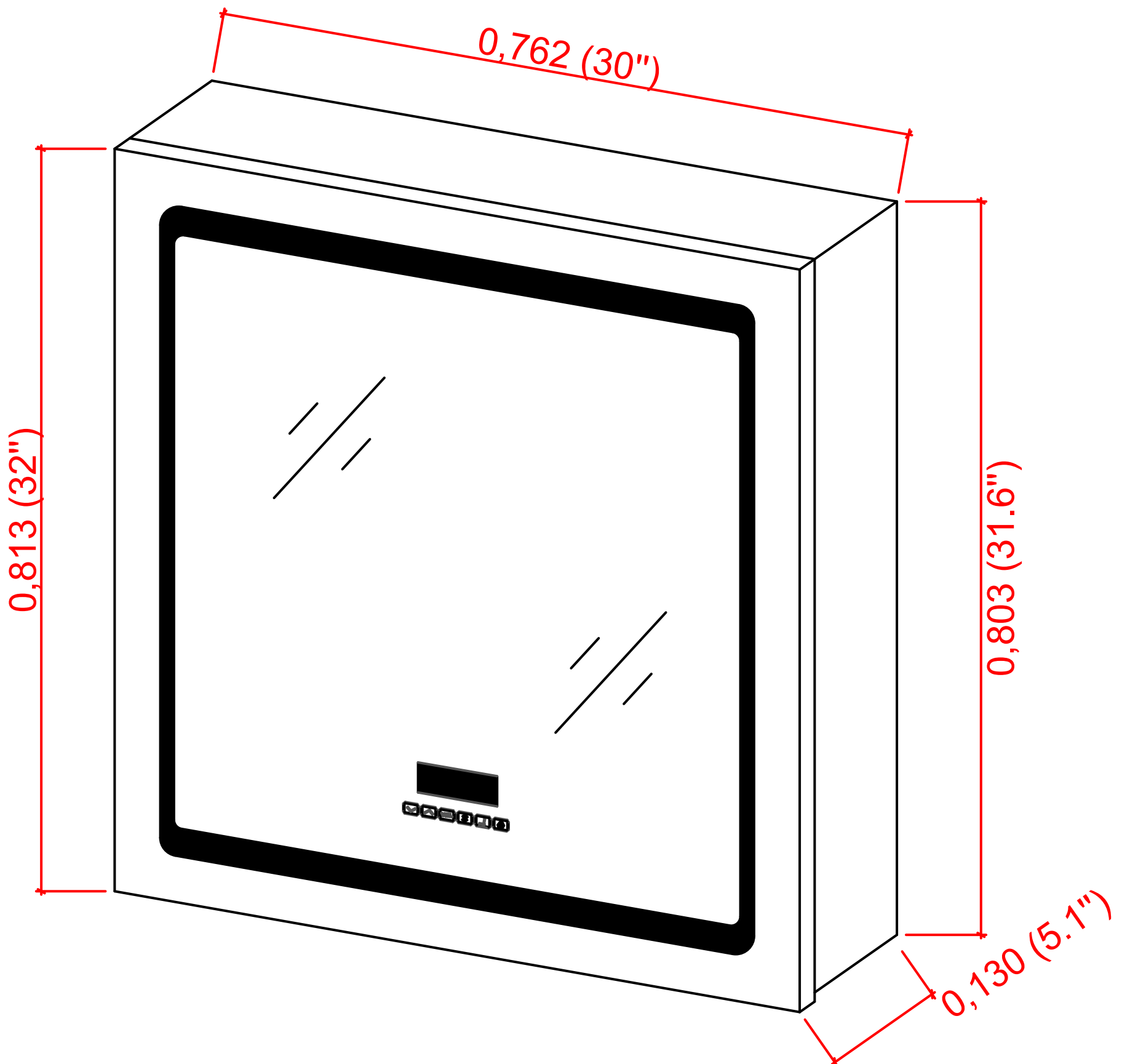


Bracciano 30"



LB3032LEDMC